

We Are Not Immune: Implicit Bias, Procedural Fairness, and the Impact of Virtual Hearings

Betty R. Widgeon and Lee Hornberger

The Evolving Science on Implicit Bias: An Updated Resource for the State Court Community, NCSC Report (March 2021)

<https://www.ncsc.org/ibeducation>

Senate Judiciary hearing (Kennedy-Garland Video)

<https://mji.wistia.com/medias/0kky4qgfy3>

What Would You Do (Bicycle Video)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ge7i60GuNRg>

Norway mass murder trial and playing solitaire (Video)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ORD_5X7U68E

Neurobiology of Implicit and Explicit Bias: Implications for Clinicians

<https://neuro.psychiatryonline.org/doi/full/10.1176/appi.neuropsych.15080.212>

The Neuroscience of Judicial Decision-Making

<http://www.pacourts.us/assets/files/setting-8091/file11441.pdf?cb=0be692>

Thinking, Fast and Slow by Daniel Kahneman

https://www.amazon.com/dp/B005MJFA2W/ref=dp-kindleredirect?_encoding=UTF8&btkr=1

Conference of Chief Justices and the Conference of State Court Administrators, Guiding Principles for Post-Pandemic Court Technology

https://www.ncsc.org/_data/assets/pdf_file/0014/42332/GuidingPrinciples-for-Court-Technology.pdf

Michigan Supreme Court Supreme Court Administrative Order No. 2020-23 –
Professionalism Principles for Lawyers and Judges

https://courts.michigan.gov/Courts/MichiganSupremeCourt/rules/courtrules-admin-matters/Adopted/2019-32_2020-12-16_FormattedOrder_AO2020-23.pdf

State Bar of Michigan Diversity Pledge

<https://www.michbar.org/diversity/pledge>

Implicit Bias Bench Card

https://www.ncsc.org/_data/assets/pdf_file/0024/17637/implicit-biasbench-card.pdf

Alaska Court System Pledge of Fairness

<https://courts.alaska.gov/shc/docs/pledge-fairness.pdf>

ABA Standing Committee on Ethics and Professional Responsibility Formal Opinion 498 (March 10, 2021), concerning Virtual Practice.

https://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/administrative/professional_responsibility/aba-formal-opinion-498.pdf

“Implicit Bias is a Challenge Even for Judges”

https://www.abajournal.com/news/article/implicit_bias_is_a_challenge_even_for_judges#:~:text=Implicit%20bias%20is%20a%20challenge%20even%20for%20judges.,50%20of%20them%20discussed%20how%20this%20isn%E2%80%99t

“Virtual Hearings May Serve Justice Better Than A Courtroom” by Jennifer Shulkin

<https://www.law360.com/articles/1334087/virtual-hearings-may-servejustice-better-than-a-courtroom>

Harvard Implicit Bias test

<https://implicit.harvard.edu/implicit/takeatest.html>

“Implicit Bias and the Illusion of Mediator Neutrality” by Carol Izumi

https://openscholarship.wustl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1054&context=law_journal_law_policy

"The Lunch Date"

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eputZigxUY8&t=552s>

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Betty R. Widgeon, B.A., M.A.Ed., J.D.

NAA

2075 W. Stadium Boulevard, #3500

Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106-7804

734-645-6107

betty@widgeondisputeresolution.com

<https://www.widgeondisputeresolution.com/>

Lee Hornberger, B.A., J.D. *cum laude*, LL.M. in Labor Law

6730 Mission Ridge

Traverse City, Michigan 49686-6131

231-941-0746

leehornberger@leehornberger.com

<https://www.leehornberger.com/>